OPENING LEADS

| (For all the card combinations shown, clearly mark the card normally led if different from the underlined card). |  |  |  |  |  | Hatch this box if using nonstandard leads |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| v. suit contracts | A K | A K | K Q 10 | $\underline{K}$ Q x | K J 10 | K109 | Q J 10 |
|  | Q J $x$ | J 10 x | $10 \underline{x}$ | 109x | $9 \underline{8} 7 \mathrm{x}$ | 10 xxx | Hxx |
|  | Hxxx | $H x x \underline{x}$ | $H x \times \underline{x} \times$ | x x | x $\mathrm{x} \times$ | $\mathrm{x} \underline{x} \times$ |  |
| v. NT contracts | A K | A K ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | K Q 10 | K Q x | K J 10 | K $\underline{10} 9$ | Q J 10 |
|  | Q J $x$ | $\underline{10 x}$ | $10 \underline{x}$ | 10g x | $9 \underline{87 x}$ | 10 xxx | Hxx |
|  | Hxxx | $H \times x \underline{x}$ | $H x \times \underline{x} \times$ | x x | x $\underline{x}^{\text {x }}$ | $\mathrm{x} \underline{\mathrm{x}} \times \mathrm{x}$ |  |

Other agreements in leading, e.g. high-level contracts, partnership suits:
King requests unblock/count [against NT], count [against suit contract]
Ten not treated as an honour.

## CARDING METHODS

|  | Primary method v suit contracts | Primary method v NT contracts |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| On Partner's lead | High Encourage, Low Discourage |  |  |
| On Declarer's lead | Count; high/low shows even number. |  |  |
| When discarding | Natural, HELD |  |  |
| Other carding agreements, including secondary methods (state when applicable) and exceptions to above |  |  |  |
| McKenney where relevant |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

## SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS [2]

2.1 3-major shows maximum opener with 4-card support

Rdbl shows weak hand with long [min 5] suit; opener relays to 2e.
2.2 2-suit shows weak hand, suit bid + higher suit, at least 4-4. Bidding continues till at least 4-3 fit ocated

2ヶ/24
3*/3* = min HCP; poor/good suit ['good' = 2 of top 3]
3৫/3ム = max HCP; poor/good suit. 3NT=AKQ of suit.
3* asks for 5-card major. 3 rebid denies 5-card major but promises at least one 4-card major 2.4 3NT denies 4-or 5-card major. Following 3-, if responder has a 4-card major, he/she bids the other, i.e. 3 shows 4 spades, 34 shows 4 hearts, shows both. An immediate 3a response shows both minors.


