OTHER OPENING BIDS						
	HCP	see Note	Min length	CONVENTIONAL MEANING	SPECIAL RESPONSES	Notes
1.	11*-19		3		Inverted minors	1.1
1 ♦	11*-19		4		Splinters	1.2
1♥	11*-19		4		Limit raises;	1.1
1♠	11*-19		5		GF Jacoby 2NT; Splinters	1.3
3 bids	<10		6	Pre-emptive. 3NT shows solid minork		
4 bids	<10		7	Pre-emptive		

^{*(}Please enter your normal HCP range in the HCP column. Please tick box if you have any special agreements involving different values in particular positions (e.g. light openings in third seat) and include further details under Supplementary Details).

further details under cupplementary betails).						
DEFENSIVE METHODS AFTER OPPONENTS OPEN						
OPPONENTS OPE NATURAL ONE OF A		CONVENTIONAL MEANING	SPECIAL RESPONSES	Notes		
Simple overcall	Natura	Natural				
Jump overcall	Pre-emptive					
Cue bid	Michaels					
1NT Direct: Protective	16-18 As for 1NT opening					
2NT Direct: Protective	Lowest two unbid suits 20-22 balanced Limit bids As 2NT opener			1.4		
OPPONENTS OPEN WITH		DEFENSIVE SI METHODS RES		Notes		
Strong 1♣	Trusco	tt		1.5		
Short 1♣/1♦	Treat a	s natural				
Weak 1NT	Double = penalties; 2♣ both majors; 2◆ see note					
Strong 1NT	Double	Double = penalties; 2♣ both majors; 2◆ see note 1.6				
Weak 2 Dou		ouble = take out, 2NT = bal 16-18, Leaping Michaels				
Weak 3 Dou		ouble = take out. Non-Leaping Michaels over 3♥/3♣				
4 bids Dou		Oouble = take out				
Multi 2♦ X=		X= 13-15 bal or 19+; 2NT = 16-18 bal				
SLAM CONVENTIONS						
Name		Meaning of Responses Action over interference				
Roman Key Card Blackwood		$5 \clubsuit = 1/4$; $5 \spadesuit = 0/3$, $5 \heartsuit = 2$ no trump queen, $5 \spadesuit = 2 +$ trump queen. D1P0 after interference.				
4♣/♦ Minorwood		As above, but stepped responses				
5NT King ask		After using RKCB, asks for nearest side-suit King				

Agreen	nents	after opening of	one of a suit	t and overcall by	opponents	
	Level to which negative doubles apply 3♣, optional above 3♣					
Special meaning of bids				Fit jumps, 2NT = natural, cue-bid Jacoby		
Exceptions / other agreements			ts	After 2-suited overcall, lower-suit cuebid = lower other suit, higher = higher.		
Agreen	nents	after opponents	double for ta	akeout		
Redouble 9+ HCP New su		New suit	forcing	Jump in new suit Fit-jump		
Jump		Pre-emptive	2NT	Good raise		
Other a	agreen	nents concerning	g doubles an	nd redoubles		
Take-o			a fit, we hav	ve pre-empted,	, we're doubling a	
			OTHER CO	ONVENTIONS		
Fourth	Suit I	Forcing: [1♠ is	natural]			
Rebids of 1NT/2NT show 15-17/18-19; then 2♣/3♣ are Checkback Stayman						
Rebids	of 1N	T/2NT show 15-	-17/18-19 <u>;</u> th	en 2♣/3♣ a <u>re Cr</u>	neckback Stayman	
					e bid shows a good raise	
					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
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					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
		g Cue Bids Opp	osite partner		bid shows a good raise	
Unassi	uming Splinte	g Cue Bids Opp SL er jump shows s	JPPLEMEN Support for pa	's overcall a cue	bid shows a good raise LS th typically singleton in bid	
1.1	Splinte suit. M	SL er jump shows s May be immediating 1*/* to 3*/* is	JPPLEMEN support for pate response. s pre-emptive	ITARY DETAIL artner [min 4] wit opener's rebid, e. Raising 1♣/• 1	bid shows a good raise LS th typically singleton in bid	
1.1 1.2	Splinte suit. M Raisin Respo	SL er jump shows s May be immediating 1 to 3 to inder will not ha	JPPLEMEN Support for pate response. s pre-emptive ve a 4-card research	ITARY DETAII artner [min 4] wit opener's rebid, e. Raising 1♣/◆ t major. Doesn't a	bid shows a good raise LS th typically singleton in bid or later jump. to 2♣/♦ is unlimited. pply after intervention. g Opener rebids 4-major	
1.1 1.2 1.3	Splinte suit. M Raisin Respo Jacob minim	SL er jump shows s May be immediating 1 \(\delta / \delta \) to 3 \(\delta / \delta \) isonder will not have 2NT promises aum, 3-new-suit alels or UNT show	JPPLEMEN Support for pa te response. s pre-emptive ve a 4-card re s 4-card supp as trial bid, 4 ws min 5-5 in	ITARY DETAIL artner [min 4] wit opener's rebid, e. Raising 1 -/• t major. Doesn't a bort, game-forcin l-new-suit as spl	bid shows a good raise LS th typically singleton in bid or later jump. to 2♣/♦ is unlimited. pply after intervention. g Opener rebids 4-major inter. weak or strong, not	
1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4	Splinte suit. M Raisin Respo Jacob minim Micha interm	SL er jump shows s May be immediat ng 1♣/♦ to 3♣/♦ is ponder will not ha by 2NT promises num, 3-new-suit a tels or UNT show nediate. 2m over	JPPLEMEN support for pa te response. s pre-emptive ve a 4-card supp as trial bid, 4 ws min 5-5 in r 1m shows b s that suit + r	TTARY DETAIL artner [min 4] wit opener's rebid, we. Raising 1 1/4 to major. Doesn't a cort, game-forcint-new-suit as splin specified suits, both majors. 2M	bid shows a good raise th typically singleton in bid or later jump. to 2♣/• is unlimited. pply after intervention. g Opener rebids 4-major inter. weak or strong, not over 1M other major + minual pole shows suit doubled and	
1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4	Splinto suit. M Raisin Respo Jacob minim Micha interm 1-leve non-to	er jump shows s May be immediat and 1 */* to 3 */* is bonder will not ha by 2NT promises aum, 3-new-suit alels or UNT show and the second of t	JPPLEMEN Support for pa te response. s pre-emptive ve a 4-card supp as trial bid, 4 ws min 5-5 in r 1m shows b	ITARY DETAIL artner [min 4] wit opener's rebid, e. Raising 1 -/• t major. Doesn't a oort, game-forcin l-new-suit as spl a specified suits, ooth majors. 2M next higher. Doul	bid shows a good raise LS th typically singleton in bid or later jump. to 2♣/♦ is unlimited. pply after intervention. g Opener rebids 4-major inter. weak or strong, not over 1M other major + minute of the shows suit doubled and g suits.	

OPENING LEADS							
(For all the card combinations shown, clearly mark the card normally led if different from the underlined card).							
v. suit contracts	А <u>К</u>	<u>A</u> (<u>K)</u> x	A J <u>10</u>	<u>K</u> Q 10	<u>K</u> Q x	K J <u>10</u>	K <u>10</u> 9
	Q J 10	<u>Q</u> J x	<u>J</u> 10 x	10 <u>x</u> x	10 <u>9</u> x	9 <u>8</u> 7 x	10 <u>x</u> x x
00	H x x <u>x</u>	H x x <u>x</u> x	H x x <u>x</u> x x	<u>x</u> x	х <u>х</u> х	x <u>x</u> x x	H x <u>x</u>
v. NT contracts	<u>A</u> (K) x(x)	A J <u>10</u> x	<u>K</u> Q 10	<u>K</u> Q x	K J <u>10</u>	K <u>10</u> 9	Q J 10
	Q J x	<u>J</u> 10 x	10 <u>x</u> x	10 <u>9</u> x	9 <u>8</u> 7 x	10 <u>x</u> x x	H x <u>x</u>
99	H x x <u>x</u>	H x x <u>x</u> x	H x x <u>x</u> x x	<u>x</u> x	х <u>х</u> х	x <u>x</u> x x	

King requests unblock/count [against NT]; count [against suit contract].

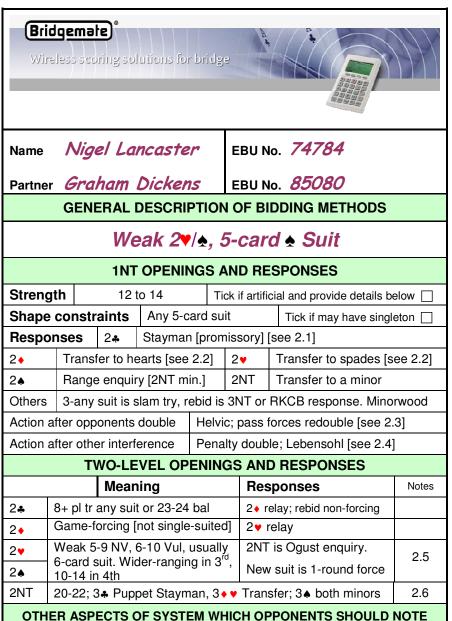
Ten not treated as an honour. Strong ten leads from A J 10, K J 10

CARDING METHODS					
	Primary method v suit contracts	Primary method v NT contracts			
On Partner's lead	Attitude: high encouraging, low discouraging EXCEPT lead of K v NT asks partner to unblock or give count.				
On Declarer's lead	Count: high-low = even no. of cards; upwards = odd no.				
When discarding Revolving [low card not necessarily significant]					
Milkey and the section of the sectio					

McKenney suit preference signals where appropriate

SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS (continued)

- 2.1 2♣ followed by 3-either minor is weak and to play
- 2.2 2NT/3-major shows 4-card support, 7-/8-loser respectively.
- 2.3 Bid shows suit bid plus next higher suit, min 4-4. Pass forces redouble, which may be passed, or 2-suit promises higher, non-touching suit. Redouble is relay to 2. for pass or correct.
- 2.4 After our 1NT is overcalled, 2NT from responder asks opener to relay to 3♣, then all bids are relatively weak. Cue-bids are Staymanic. Cue-bids and 3NT deny stop if preceded by 2NT. Direct 3-level suit bids are forcing; if preceded by 2NT are to play, unless suit could have been bid at 2-level
- 2.5 $3 4 = \min HCP$, poor/good suit. $3 4 = \max HCP$, poor/good suit.
- 2.6 3♣ is 5-card Puppet Stayman. 3♦ rebid promises at least one 4-card major. If responder Iso has a 4-card major, he/she bids the other, 4♣/♦ with both [4♣ indicates slam interestl.
 - Over a 3♠ response, opener denies interest with 3NT, else uses Minorwood.



4-card suits are bid up the line.

3rd seat openings may be stretched